

A photograph of an industrial facility, likely a refinery or chemical plant, during sunset. The sky is a mix of blue, purple, and orange. Several tall, cylindrical distillation columns are visible on the left, illuminated by lights. A large spherical storage tank is on the right. The overall scene is industrial and atmospheric.

2014 PLM Conference, 2014.6.25, COEX

6/22/2014

## Custody Metering System for Natural gas 3D Modeling Realization and Development Direction

Technology Corporation  
**Valmax**  
Designed by J.I Jeon  
VALMAX Technology Corporation

# Agenda

- VALMAX TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION Introduction
  - Instrumentation Division Introduction
    - Custody Metering System Concept
    - System Integration & Components
      - Project Review
        - Q & A



VALMAX TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION

# VALMAX TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION

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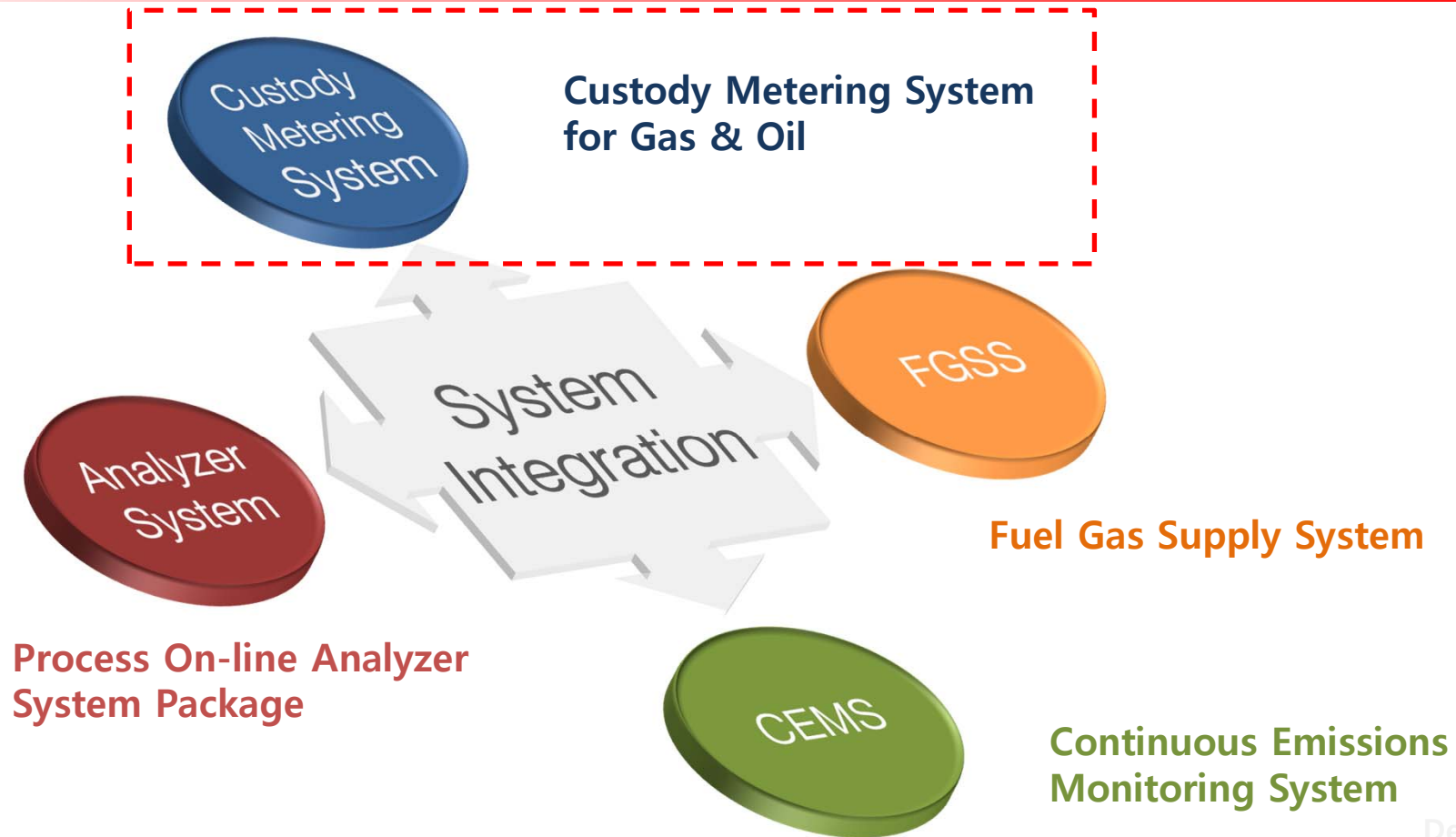
## COMPANY OVERVIEW

- Established : 6, December, 2002
- Nature of Business : System Integration,  
Engineering Service  
Product Representative
- CEO : **Mr. Il-hwan kim**



1. LNG Liquefaction Plant, LNG Terminal
2. POWER Plants
3. Petro-chemical & Refinery Facilities
4. Gas & Oil Treatment Plants
5. Off-shore Gas & Oil Producing Plants (FPSO)

# System Integration



## Main Clients in KOREA



## Main Clients in KOREA





## Main Clients in OVERSEAS



الشركة السعودية للكهرباء  
Saudi Electricity Company



هيئة مياه وكهرباء أبوظبي  
Abu Dhabi Water & Electricity Authority



إحدى شركات مؤسسة البترول الكويتية  
A Subsidiary of Kuwait Petroleum Corporation



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# INSTRUMENTATION DIVISION INTRODUCTION

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## Instrumentation Division

- 계측하는 범위가 넓고, 계량은 계측의 일부이며, 이러한 **계측 · 계량**을 하기 위해 **계측기류를 장비하는 것을 계장**이라 한다. 계장에는 계측기와 [자동제어장치](#)에 있어서 발신기, 수신기(지시계, 기록계, 증폭기 등), 조절부, 조작부, 공압(空壓)원, 유압(油壓)원 등 일체의 부착장비가 포함된다.

[네이버 지식백과] [계장](#) [instrumentation, 計裝] (산업안전대사전, 2004.5.10, 도서출판 골드)

### 1. Control

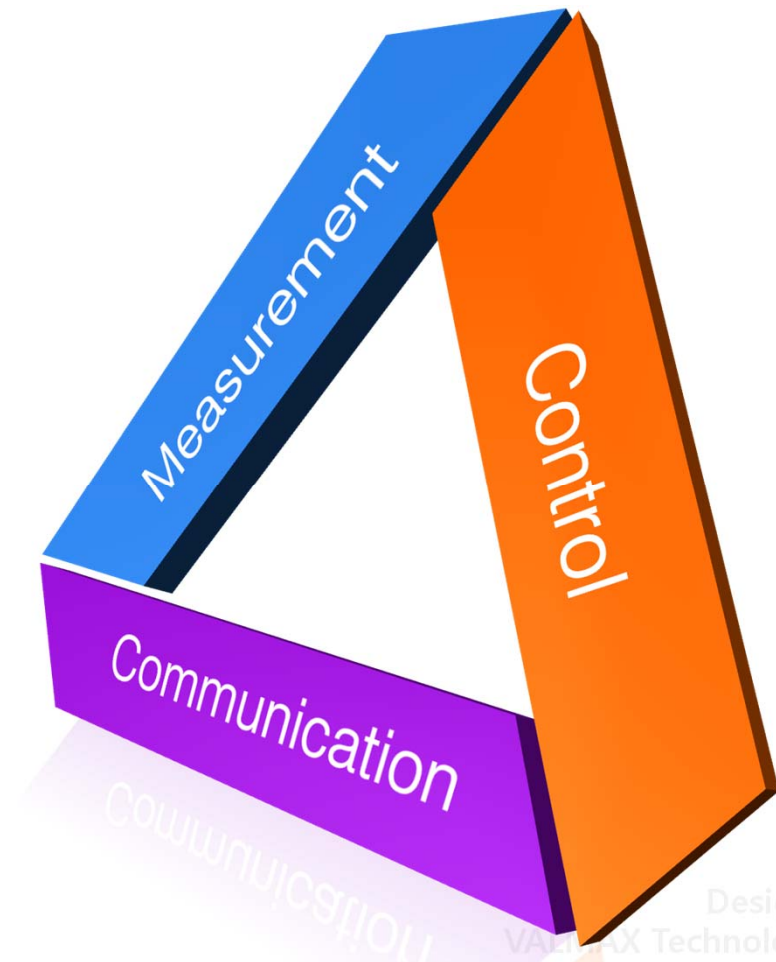
System Control

### 2. Measurement

Condition Measurement

### 3. Communication

Signal Communication among instruments





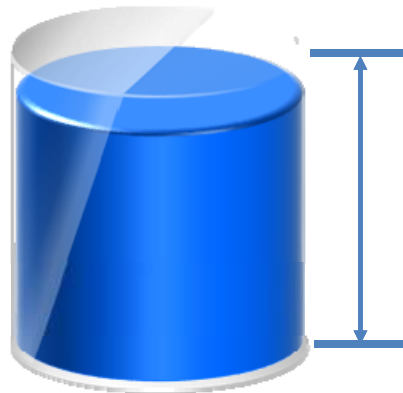
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# CUSTODY METERING SYSTEM CONCEPT

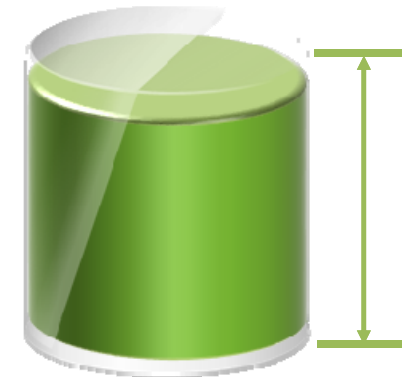
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For Example



100



100

본 페이지는 특정 브랜드의 광고를 위하여 제작한 것이 절대 아닙니다.

## Custody Metering System

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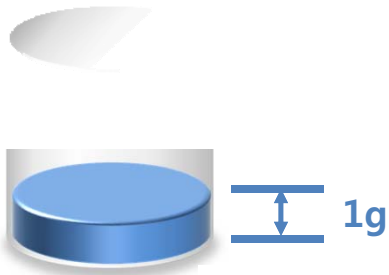
- 정산용 계량 설비 및 System
- 발전소, 기타 플랜트에서 **비용**과 직결되는 가장 중요한 계장 설비 System
- 2012년 7월 1일부로 부피 거래제 -> **열량 거래제**로 변경, 시행 (국내 천연가스)

# 역량

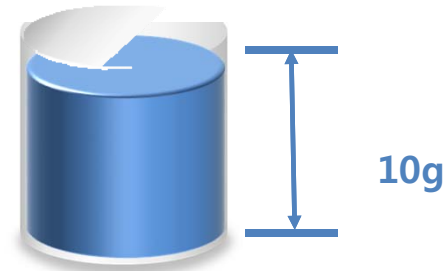


## 열량? (Calorie Value)

- 물질의 온도를 높이는 데 필요한 열의 분량



온도를 1°C 올리기 위해서  
1cal의 열이 필요하다



온도를 1°C 올리기 위해서  
**10cal**의 열이 필요하다

## Natural Gas와 열량과의 관계

- 열량이 높은 Gas = 좋은 Gas
- **열량** -> 발전소 간 비용 정산의 가장 중요한 거래단위
- 열량 측정 방법 = **ISO 6976, AGA 8, GPA 2172**
- 열량 계산 TOOL = **FRCP, FRCPT, NGP**

Mechanical Engineering

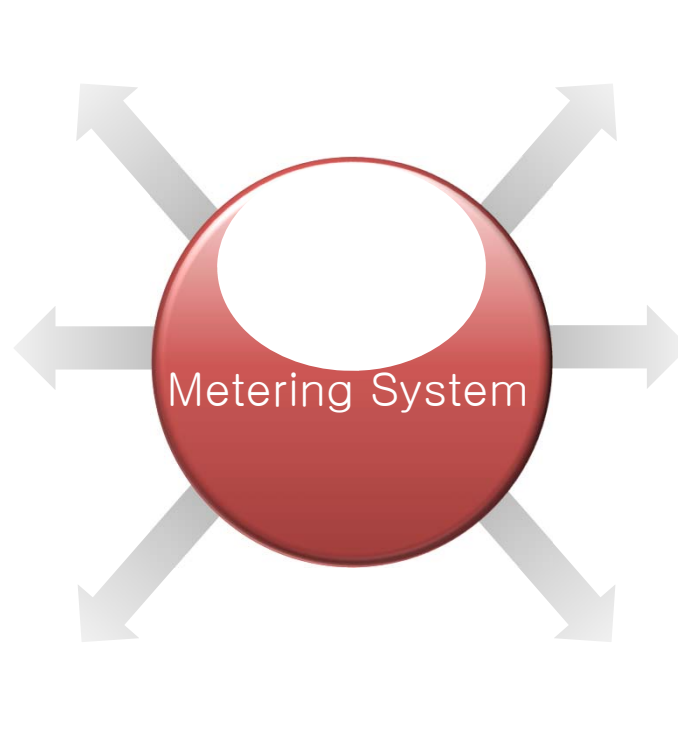
Computer Engineering

Electronic Engineering

Communication Engineering

Electrical Engineering

Chemical Engineering





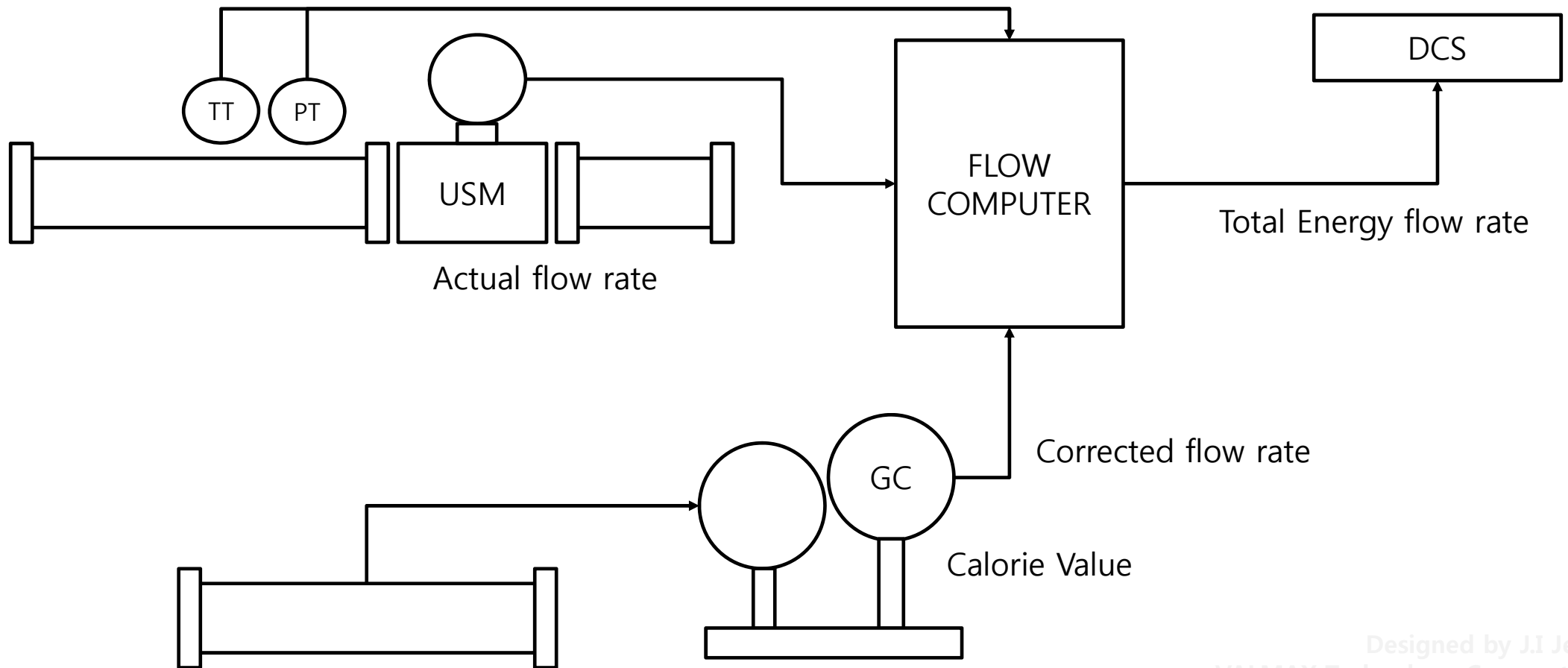
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# SYSTEM INTEGRATION & COMPONENTS

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# System Integration Diagram



## Flow rate Calc.

- 일반적으로 측정되는 유량
  - -.  $Q_r$  : 유량계에서 흐르는 실제 체적유량 [ $m^3/hr$ ]
  - -.  $Q_b$  : 계약조건(101.325 kPa, 0 deg.C) 에서의 보상 체적유량 [ $Nm^3/hr$ ]
  - -.  $Q_m$  : 질량유량 [Ton/hr]
  - -.  $Q_e$  : 에너지유량 [GJ/hr]

## Flow rate Calc.

각 유량의 상관 관계는 아래와 같다. (AGA-7, AGA-9)

- $Q_b = Q_r * (P_f / P_b) * (T_b / T_f) * (Z_b * Z_f)$   
=  $Q_r * (D_f / D_b)$   
=  $Q_m / D_b * 1000$
- $Q_m = Q_b * (D_b / 1000) = Q_r * (D_f / 1000)$
- $Q_e = Q_b * (E_d / 1000)$
  
- $P_f$  : 현재 유체의 압력 [kPa]
- $P_b$  : 계약 건 유체의 압력 조건 [101.325 kPa]
- $T_f$  : 현재 유체의 온도 [deg.K]
- $T_b$  : 계약 조건 유체의 온도 [ 0 deg.C = 273.15 deg.K]
- $Z_f$  : 현재 유체의 압축계수 [Compressibility Authorize factor]
- $Z_b$  : 계약 조건 유체의 압축계수 [Compressibility factor]
- $D_f$  : 현재 유체의 밀도 [kg/m<sup>3</sup>]
- $D_b$  : 계약 조건 유체의 밀도 [kg/Nm<sup>3</sup>]
- $E_d$  : 계약 조건에서의 단위열량 [MJ/Nm<sup>3</sup>]

## Flow rate Calc.

실체적 유량( $Q_r$ )을 위와 같이 측정한다.

따라서

1.  $Q_r$  로  $Q_b$  를 계산한다. ( $Z_b, Z_f$  는 AGA8 로 계산)
2.  $Q_b$  로  $Q_m$  을 계산 (AGA8 로 계산한  $D_b$  를 사용)
3.  $Q_b$  로  $Q_e$  를 계산 (ISO6976 으로 계산된  $E_b$  를 사용)

앞의 계산에서 밀도의 오차는 유량에 직접적인 영향을 미침을 알 수 있다  
밀도 값은 밀도계로 측정이 가능하나, 밀도계의 안정성 문제로 분석계기를 사용, 계산한 밀도를 사용한다.

분석계기를 사용한 밀도의 이론적인 계산 아래의 방법 계산한다.

**$D_f$  : AGA-8 Detailed or Gross Characterization Method (DCM/GCM)**

**$D_b$  : AGA-8 Detailed or Gross Characterization Method (DCM/GCM)**

단위열량은 아래의 방법으로 계산한다.

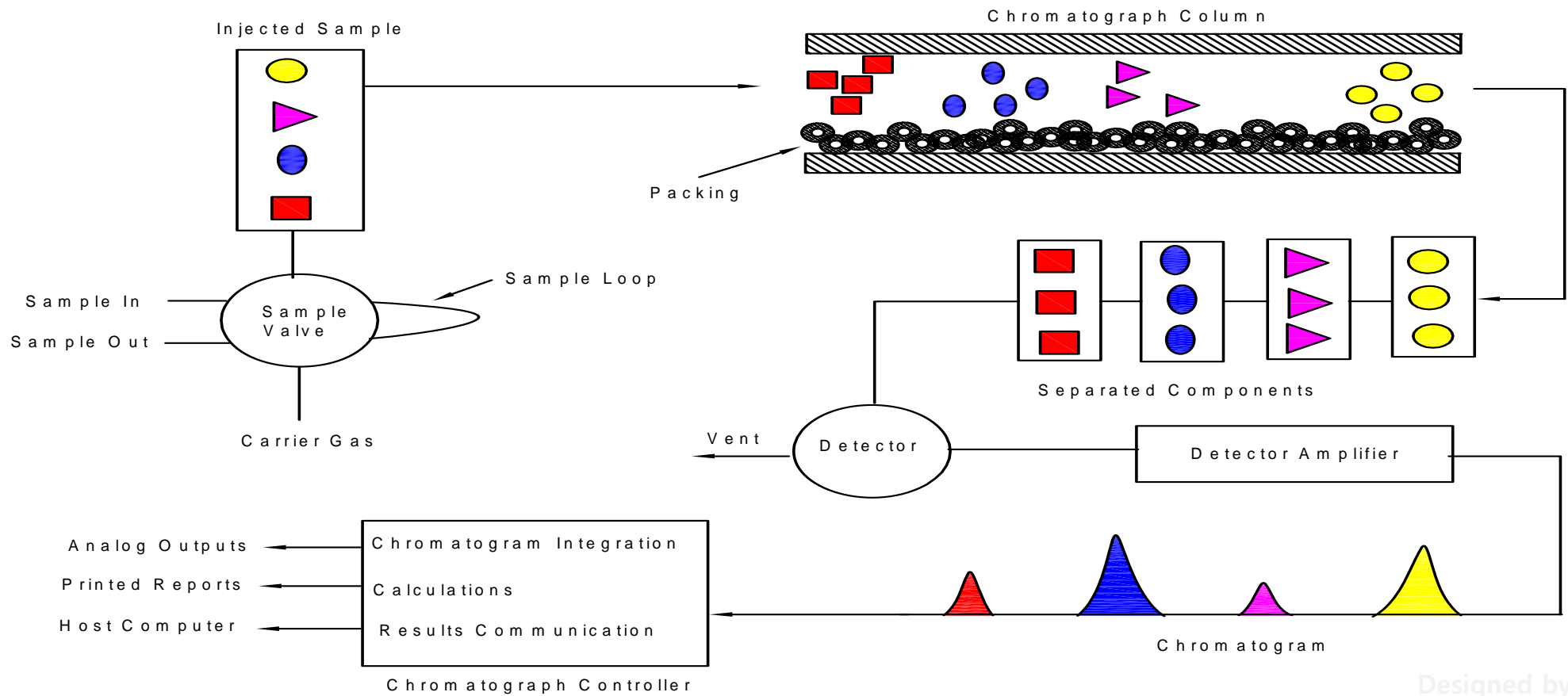
$E_b$  : ISO6976 or GPA2172 등



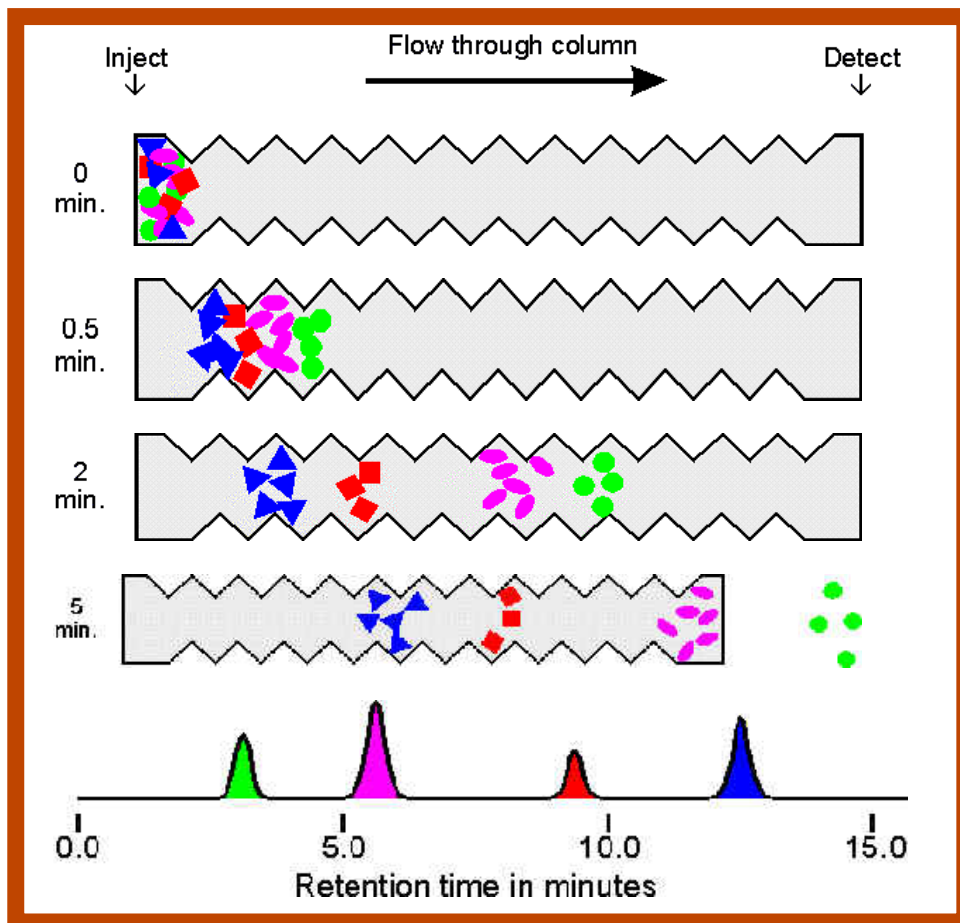
# NGC 8206 Technical Description



# NGC 8206 Technical Description



# NGC 8206 Technical Description



This diagram shows a sample of natural gas with all the components lumped at inject (0 Min.)

The blue components have the highest absorption rate and the green components have the lowest.

The green components elute first and are detected first.

- T120271394
  - Communications
    - MMI Serial - COM0
    - TF Remote - COM1
    - Modbus/TCP Server, HMI
    - Totalflow TCP/USB
    - Modbus/TCP Server, DCS
    - Modbus/TCP Server, PLC
  - PGC I/F - COM2
    - Setup
    - Communications
  - NGC Server
    - Setup
    - Communications
  - I/O Interface
    - EEPROM
  - Analyzer Operation**
    - Cycle Control
    - GCM Main
      - Status & Graphs
      - Analog/Digital Comm
      - Diagnostics
      - Operation
    - GCM Aux
      - Status & Graphs
      - Analog/Digital Comm
      - Diagnostics
      - Operation
  - Chrom Processing
    - C3 - C6+
      - Peak Find
      - Peak Setup
      - Filters
    - N2 - C2
      - Peak Find
      - Peak Setup
      - Filters
    - H2S
      - Peak Find
      - Peak Setup
      - Filters
    - C6 - C9+
      - Peak Find
      - Peak Setup
      - Filters
  - STREAM 1
    - Setup
      - Calculation Setup
      - Gas Factors
    - Alarms
    - Archive
    - Calibration


Operation Stream Sequence Cycle Schedule

Cycle Time: 6:10 / 6:40      07/17/2013 14:28:24

Next Mode: Run, Hold, Cal

Current Mode: RUN

Stream 1-4: ON/OFF



Sample Pressure: -0.10 psig

Col 1 Pressure: 39.50 psig

Col 2 Pressure: 16.80 psig

Oven Temp: 140 deg F

Enclosure Temp: 103 deg F

Supply Voltage: 24.00 volts

GCM MAIN

	1	2	3	Cal
UnNorm	OK	---	---	OK
Superior (Dry) CV	108.25	---	---	133.90
Stream/Cal	Results	Results	Results	Results
Chromatogram	Setup	Setup	Setup	Setup
Stream ID	STREAM 1 Active/Next	STREAM 2 Disabled	STREAM 3 Disabled	STREAM 4 Skip

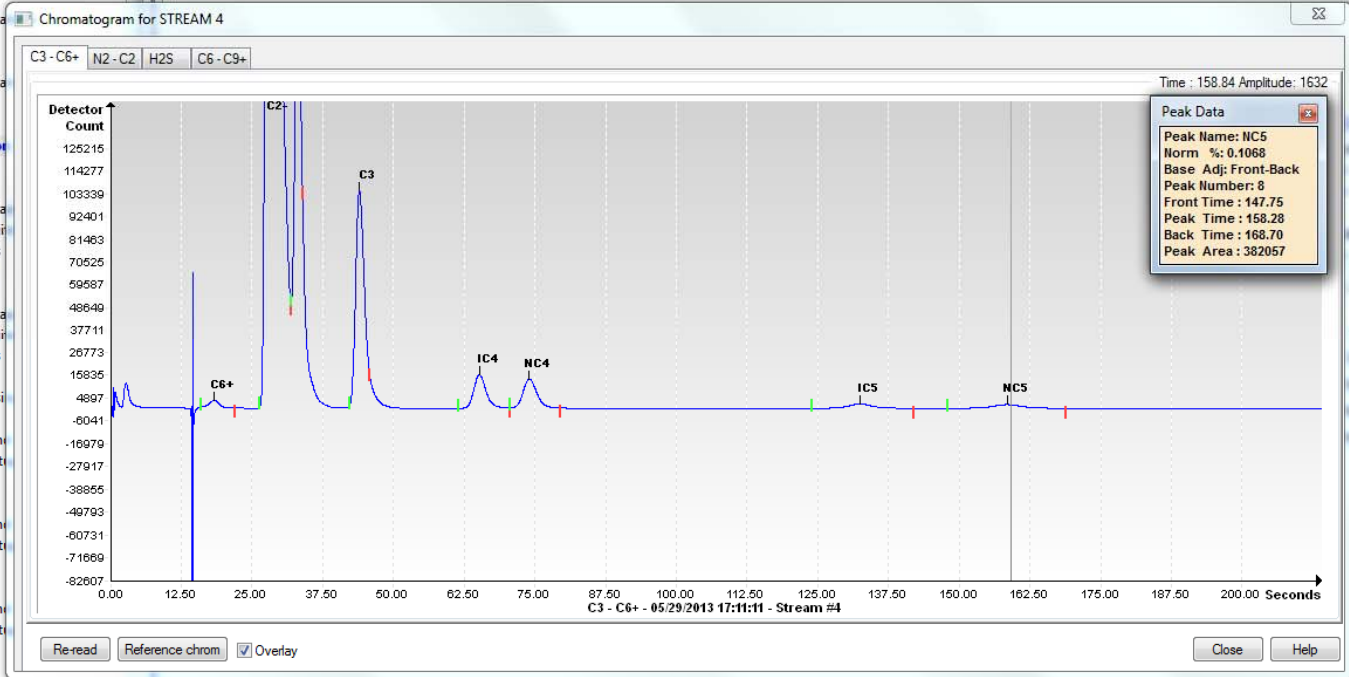
Re-read  Monitor

Close Help

Reading Status

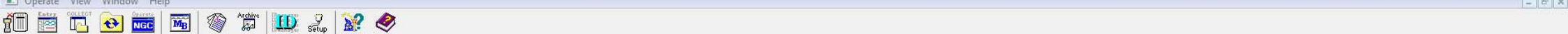
- T120271394
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        - Peak Set
        - Filters
      - H2S
        - Peak Find
        - Peak Set
        - Filters
      - C6 - C9+
        - Peak Find
        - Peak Setup
        - Filters
    - STREAM 1
      - Setup
        - Calculation Setup
          - Gas Factors
      - Alarms
      - Archive
      - Calibration

Operation Stream Sequence Cycle Schedule

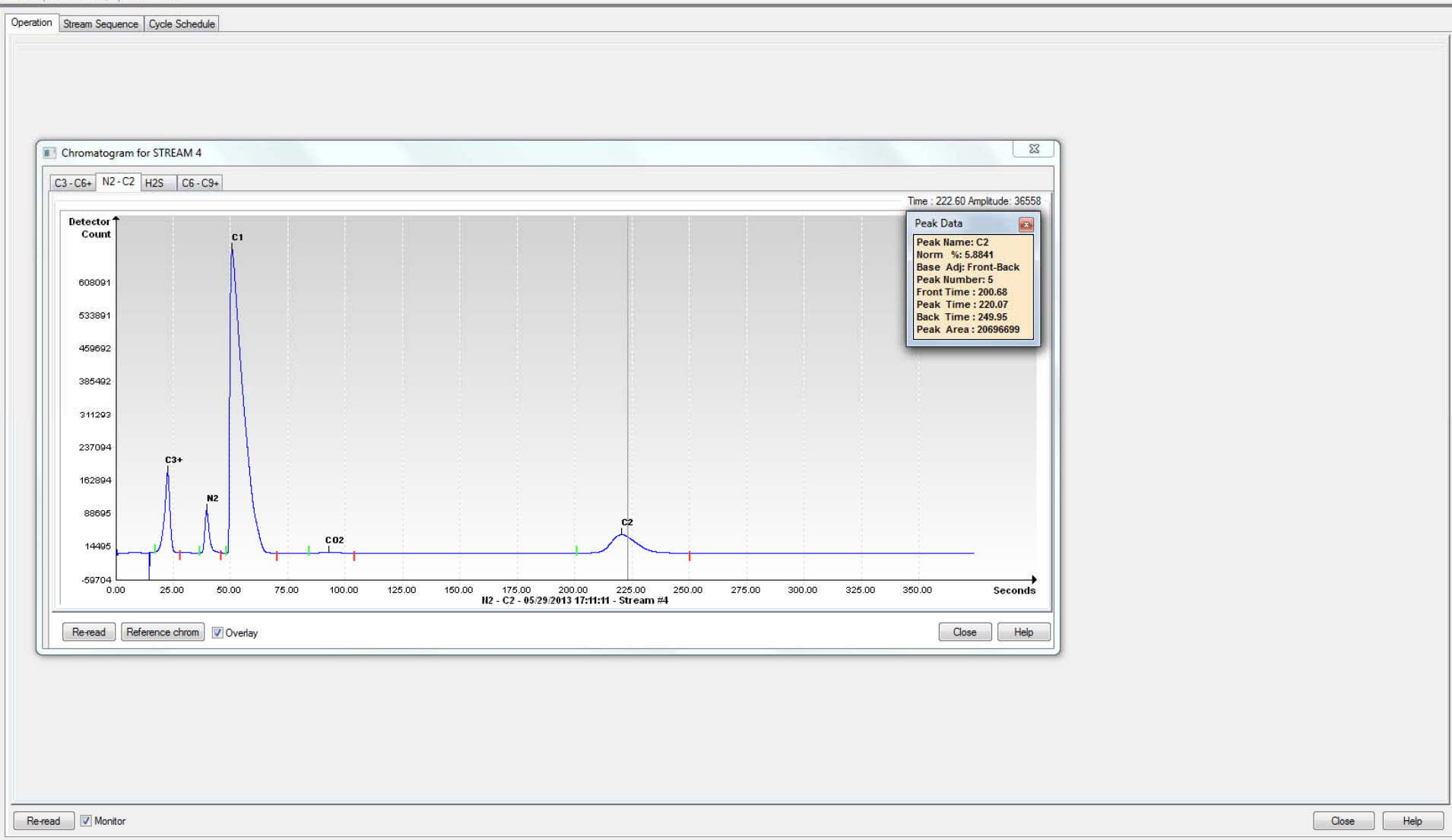


14:30:30  
-0.10 psig  
39.50 psig  
16.80 psig  
140 deg F  
103 deg F  
24.00 volts

- Peak Find
- Calibration
- Diagnostics
- Alarm Logs
- Chroms



- T120271394
  - Communications
    - MMI Serial - COM0
    - TF Remote - COM1
    - Modbus/TCP Server, HMI
    - Totalflow TCP/USB
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        - Peak Find
        - Peak Setup
        - Filters
      - H2S
        - Peak Find
        - Peak Setup
        - Filters
      - C6 - C9+
        - Peak Find
        - Peak Setup
        - Filters
    - STREAM 1
      - Setup
        - Calculation Setup
          - Gas Factors
      - Alarms
      - Archive
      - Calibration



Station ID: T120271394  
 Device ID : STREAM 4

Location: Location of Stream 4

SYSTEM:  
 LEASE:  
 OPERATOR:

STATE:  
 PRODUCER:  
 BUYER:



Results Date/Time 07/18/2013 09:19  
 Stream Number 4  
 Manifold Temp 85.997 (deg F)  
 Oven Temp 140.000 (deg F)  
 Calculation Type AGA-8  
 Stream Application Rev 2103501-007  
 Metrology Control Number 2103313-001  
 Flash Software Part Number 2103600-010  
 Contract Pressure 14.730 (psia)  
 Contract Temp 60.000 (deg F)  
 Carrier Pressure(1) 38.000 (psig)  
 Carrier Pressure(2) 16.800 (psig)  
 Sample Pressure 10.566 (psig)

## Calibration Report 출력

### 교정 가스 값을 기준으로 각 조성 비율 측정

Comp	Response Factor	UnNorm%	Norm%	P Area	Standard Concent.	Old.Resp Factor	%Response Difference
Propane	1.4667	3.1321	3.1300	19418560	3.1300	1.468	-0.0657
Hydrogen Sulfide	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0.0000	0.720	0.0000
IsoButane	2.5796	0.5318	0.5320	1747061	0.5320	2.579	0.0304
Butane	12.9472	0.5154	0.5110	1464565	0.5110	13.059	-0.8545
NeoPentane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0.0000	0.647	0.0000
IsoPentane	0.4387	0.1060	0.1063	399405	0.1063	0.437	0.3277
Pentane	2.1043	0.1064	0.1064	404365	0.1064	2.104	0.0324
Hexane+	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0.0000	0.308	0.0000
Nitrogen	4.1497	3.2238	3.2300	8358918	3.2300	4.142	0.1884
Methane	1.1677	86.3285	86.3296	177653465	86.3296	1.168	0.0012
CarbonDioxide	1.1941	0.1012	0.1015	316563	0.1015	1.191	0.2537
Ethane	0.9460	5.8891	5.8900	20840160	5.8900	0.946	0.0156
Hexane	0.9266	0.0319	0.0321	346417	0.0321	0.921	0.5808
Heptane+	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0.0000	0.000	0.0000
Heptane	0.8302	0.0103	0.0105	126468	0.0105	0.817	1.5957
Octane	0.8363	0.0097	0.0104	124353	0.0104	0.783	6.8772
Nonane+	0.8398	0.0000	0.0000	121461	0.0102	0.000	100.0000
Nonane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0102	0	0.0000	0.000	0.0000
Decane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0.0000	0.000	0.0000
Undecane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0.0000	0.000	0.0000
Dodecane	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0.0000	0.000	0.0000
Ethane-	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0.0000	0.000	0.0000
Propane +	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0.0000	0.000	0.0000
Total		99.9863	100.00		100.0000		100.0000

## Flow Computer

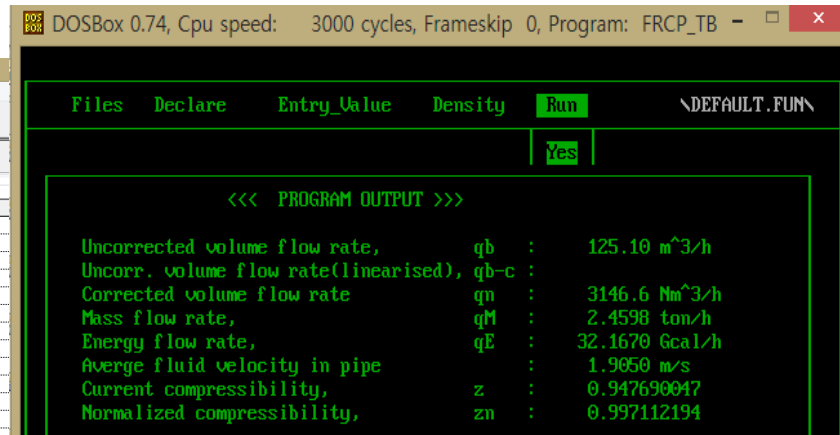
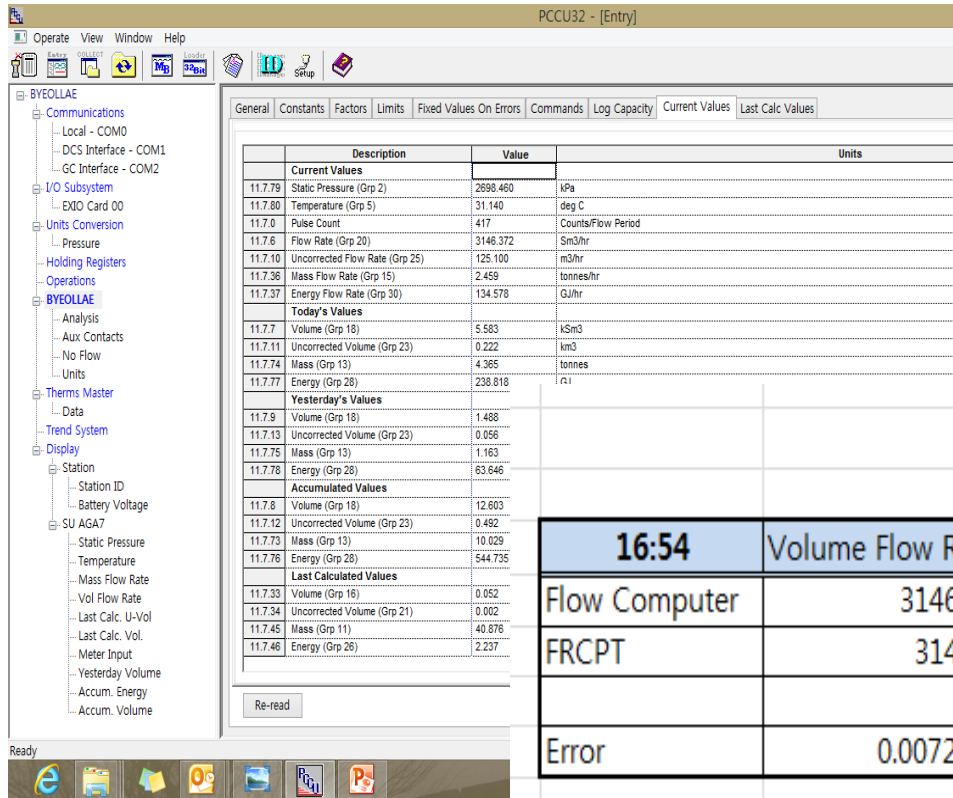
- 신호의 수신, 변환, 유량계산 (순시 값, 적산 값), 데이터 저장
- REDUNDANCY SYSTEM으로 통상적으로 구성
- 센서신호로부터 물리적 값으로 전환하여 **유량 값**을 계산
- **0°C 1 기압 또는 15 °C 1 기압 으로 물량 값 보정 계산**





# Flow Computer

- 계산 값 확인을 위하여 FRCPT 또는 FRCP Program 사용
- 입증 테스트 시 오차율은  $\pm 0.02\%$  임



## Error을 계산

	16:54	Volume Flow Rate (Nm <sup>3</sup> /h)	Mass Flow Rate (ton/h)	Energy Flow Rate (GJ)	Pulse
Flow Computer		3146.372	2.459	134.578	417
FRCPT		3146.6	2.4598	32.167	4.184
				134.586728	
Error		0.007245916	0.032522969	0.027133398	

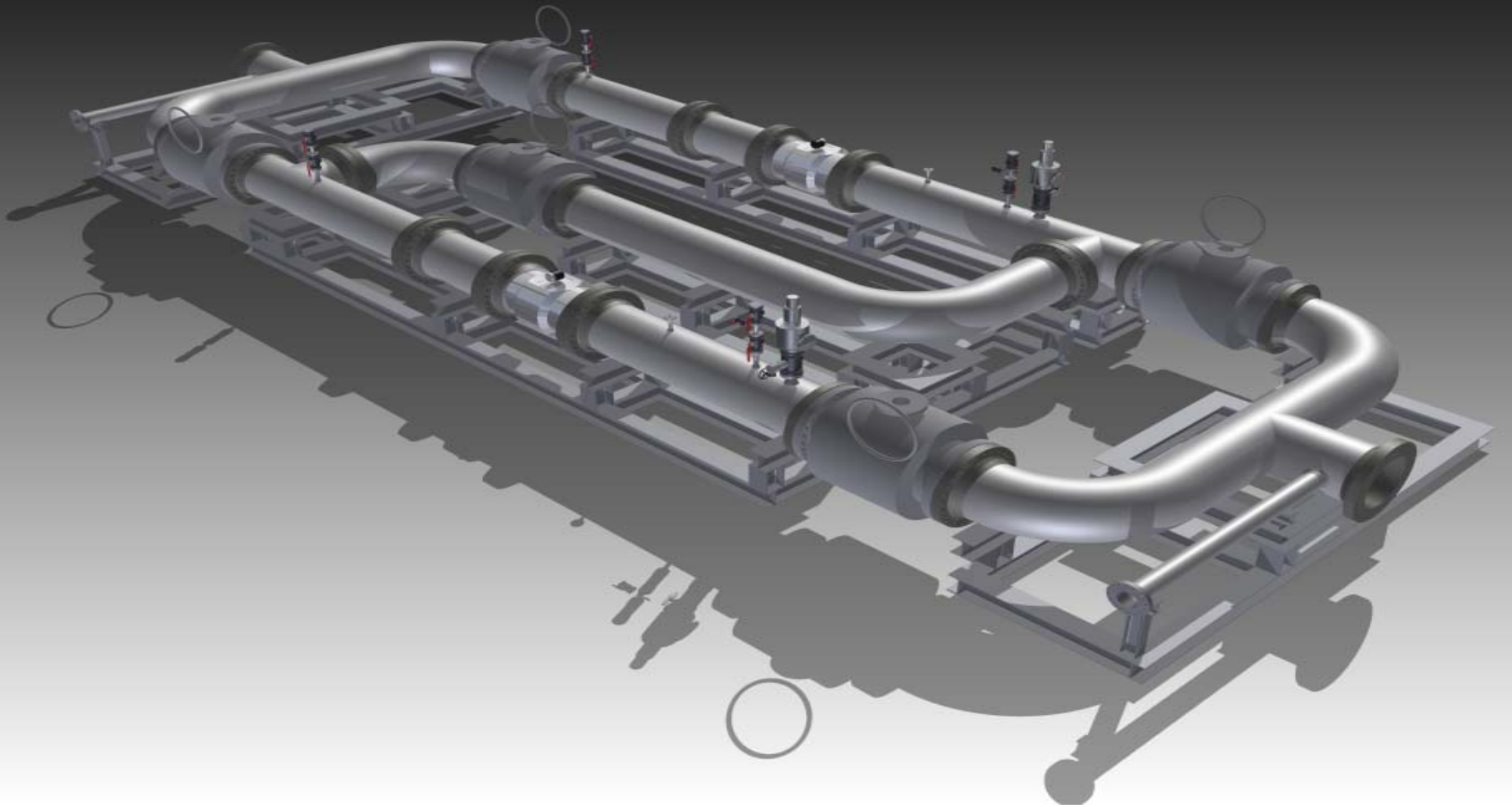


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# PROJECT REVIEW

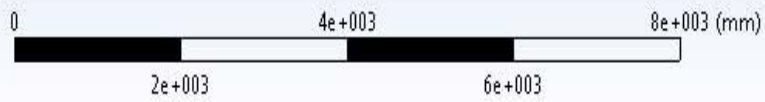
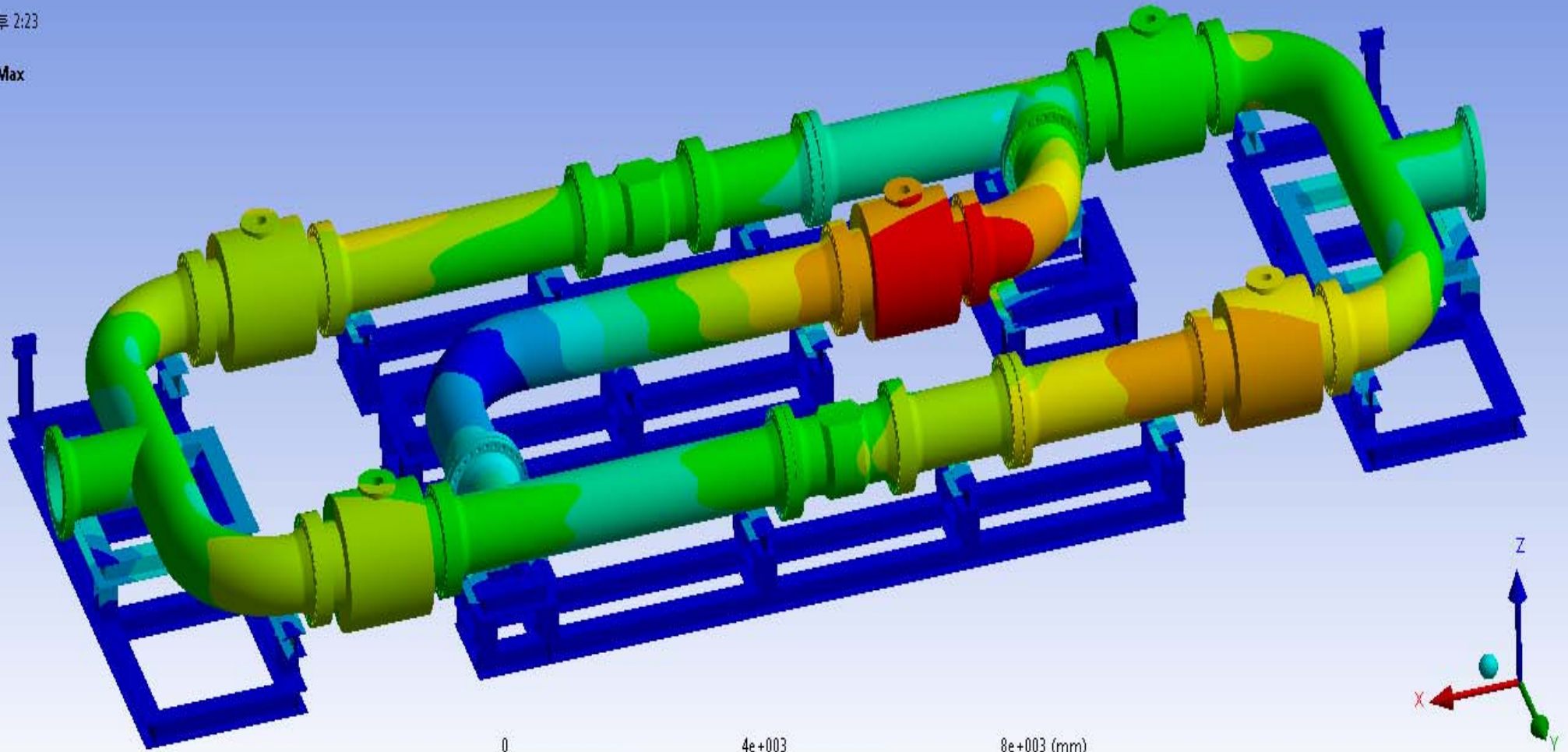
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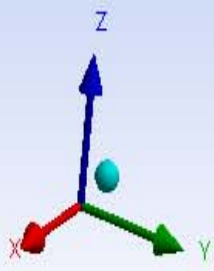
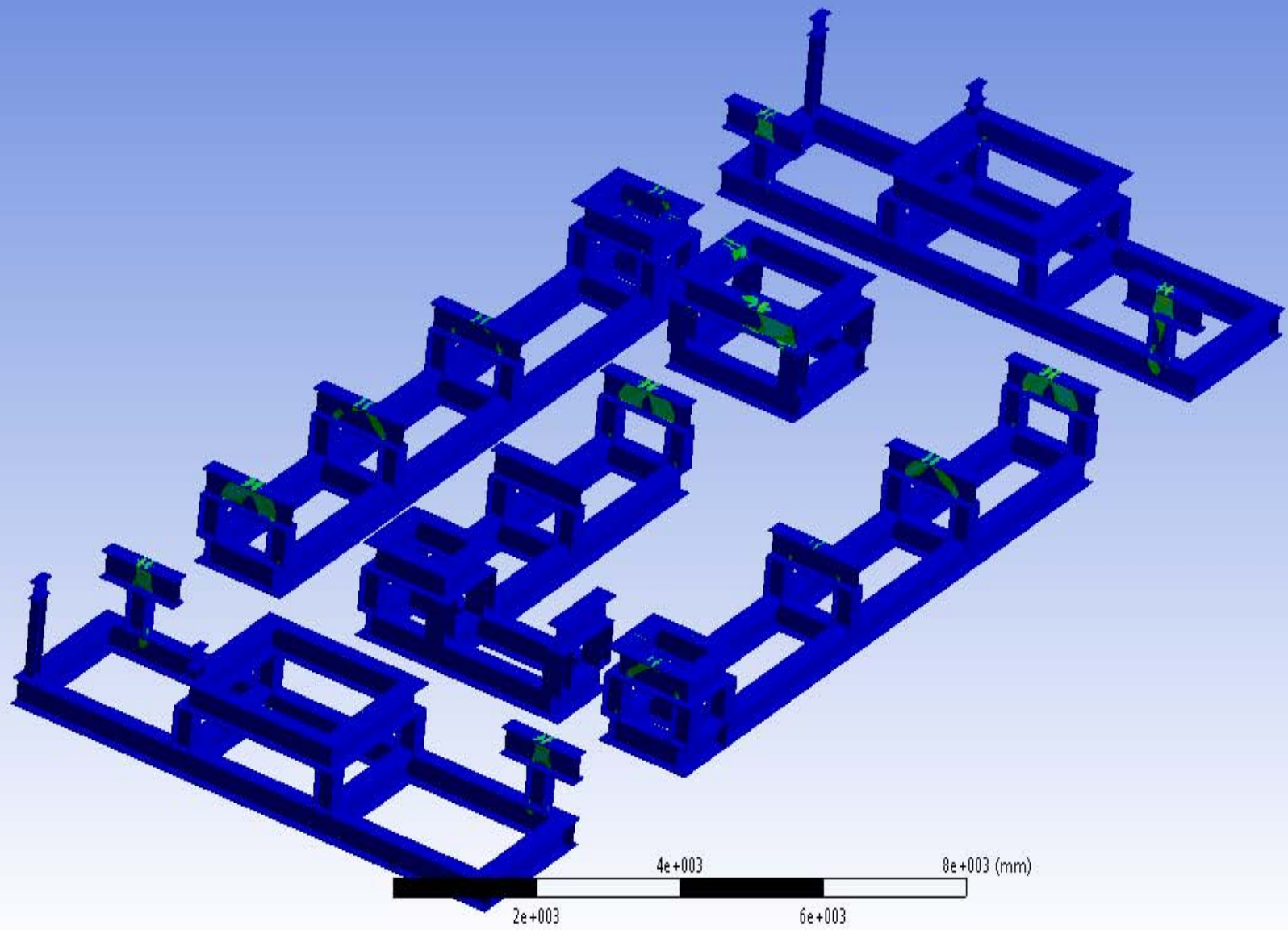
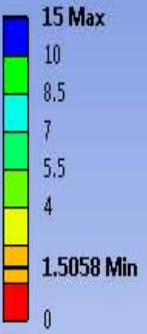


A: Static Structural  
Total Deformation  
Type: Total Deformation  
Unit: mm  
Time: 1  
2013-02-05 오후 2:23

0.99763 Max  
0.88678  
0.77593  
0.66509  
0.55424  
0.44339  
0.33254  
0.2217  
0.11085  
0 Min

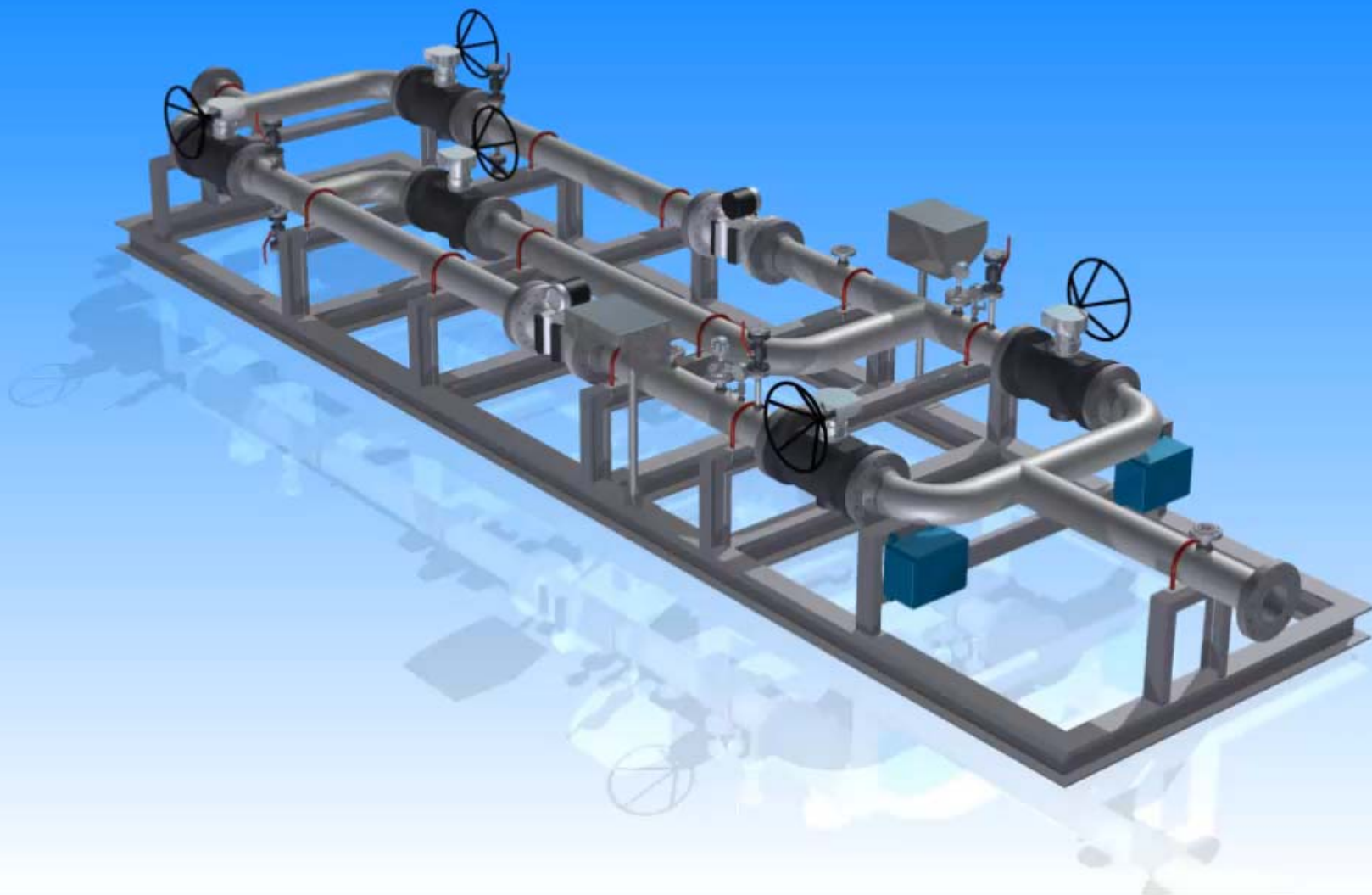


A: Static Structural  
Safety Factor  
Type: Safety Factor  
Time: 1  
2013-02-05 오후 2:25











# QUESTIONS & ANSWERS



Thank you for attention

**Valmax** Technology Corporation

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VALMAX Technology Corporation